

Safety Data Sheet

Sodium Carbonate



This document has been prepared to meet the requirements of the U.S. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200 and based upon Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, as amended by Regulation (EC) No. 453/2010

SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Product Identifier:		
Product Name	Sodium Carbonate, Anhydrous	
Synonyms	Soda Ash, Disodium Carbonate, Carbonic Acid, Disodium Salt,	
Chemical Formula	Na ₂ CO ₃	
Molecular Weight	105.99	
CAS Number	497-19-8	
EC Index Number	011-005-00-2	
RTECS Number	VZ4050000	
Registration Number REACH	01-2119485498-19	
Product Type REACH	Substance/mono-constituent	
1.2 Relevant Identified Uses Of The Substance Or Mixture And Uses Advised Against:		
Relevant Identified Uses	Glass manufacturing, chemical manufacturing, pulp and paper, water treatment and pH control, soap and detergent manufacturing, coal treatment, emission control, ion exchange resin regeneration, chemical processing	
Uses Advised Against	No uses advised against known	
Manufacturer(s)	Sisecam Resources Corporation Five Concourse Parkway Atlanta, Georgia 30328 USA	Tata Chemicals North America 111 East Sego Lily Drive - Suite 200 Sandy, Utah 84070 USA
	Genesis Alkali 1735 Market Street Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19103 USA	American Soda 3737 Buffalo Speedway, Suite 800 Houston, Texas 77098 USA
Emergency Telephone Numbers	For emergencies involving a spill, leak, fire or exposure, contact: » United States.....CHEMTREC..... (800) 424-9300 » Canada.....CANUTEC..... (613) 996-6666	
General or Product Information	American Natural Soda Ash Corp. contact@ansac.com	

SECTION 2. Hazards Identification

2.1 Classification of the substance:

Regulation EC No 1272/2008, OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Class	Category	Hazard Statement
Eye Irritant	Category 2	H319: Causes serious eye irritation

2.2 Label elements:

Labelling according to Regulation EC No 1272/2008 (CLP),



	Number	Statement
Signal Word		Warning
Hazard Statement	H319	Causes Serious Eye Irritation
Precautionary Statement- Prevention	P264	Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
Precautionary Statement-Prevention	P280	Wear eye protection/face protection
Precautionary Statement-Response	P305+ P351+ P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
Precautionary Statement-Response	P337+ P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention

2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC):

No hazards not otherwise classified were identified.

SECTION 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

3.1 Substances:

Chemical Name: Sodium carbonate

Synonyms: Soda ash Dense

Formula: Na₂CO₃

Materials	CAS #	EINECS Number	Conc. (C)	CLP Class	Note
Sodium Carbonate	497-19-8	207-838-8	C>99.2%	Eye Irrit; H319	(1)

(1) For H-statements in full see heading 16

3.2 Mixtures:

Not Applicable

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures:

Eye Exposure

- Hold eyelids open and flush with a steady, gentle stream of water for at least 15 minutes
- Seek immediate medical attention

Skin Exposure

- In case of contact, immediately wash with plenty of soap and water
- See medical attention if irritation develops or persists
- Remove contaminated clothing and shoes
- Clean contaminated clothing and shoes before re-use

Inhalation

- Remove to fresh air.
- If breathing difficulty or discomfort occurs and persists, seek medical attention

Ingestion

- If conscious and alert, give 1-2 glasses of water to drink
- Do not give anything by mouth to an unconscious person
- Do not induce vomiting
- If feeling unwell seek medical attention

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:

After Eye Exposure

- Irritation of the eye tissue. Lacrimation

After Skin Exposure

- Not irritating

After Inhalation

- AFTER INHALATION OF DUST: Dry/sore throat. Coughing. Slight irritation.
- EXPOSURE TO HIGH CONCENTRATIONS: Irritation of the respiratory tract. Irritation of the nasal mucous membranes. Respiratory difficulties.

Ingestion

- AFTER ABSORPTION OF HIGH QUANTITIES: Nausea. Abdominal pain. Irritation of the gastric/intestinal mucosa.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:

Treat symptomatically

SECTION 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing Media:

5.1.1 Suitable Extinguishing Media:

Adapt extinguishing media to the environment

5.1.2 Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:

No unsuitable extinguishing media known

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:

Upon combustion: Carbon oxides (CO_x) can form. Reacts on exposure to water (moisture) with (some) metals.

5.3 Advice for firefighters:

5.3.1 Instructions:

No specific fire-fighting instructions required

5.3.2 Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:

Standard firefighting gear: Gloves, helmet, eye protection (safety glasses or face guard), protective clothing, protective boots, compressed air/oxygen apparatus

Other Information:

Type:	Comment
Flammable Limits	Not applicable
Auto Ignition Temperature	Not applicable
Sensitivity To Mechanical Impact	Not sensitive
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	Not sensitive
Hazardous Combustion Products	Carbon Oxides (CO _x)

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Prevent dust cloud formation either by sweeping up or, if needed wetting down.

Sweep up to prevent slipping hazard.

6.1.1 Protective equipment for non-emergency personnel

Refer to Section 8

6.1.2 Protective equipment for emergency responders

Gloves, Safety Glasses, Protective Clothing. If dust cloud is present: compressed air/oxygen apparatus. Refer to Section 8

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Prevent large quantities of this product from contacting vegetation or waterways; large spills could kill vegetation and fish.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Scoop solid spill into properly labeled closed containers. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Store labeled closed containers in a suitable place until transfer for disposal. Refer to Section 13

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**7.1 Precautions for safe handling:****7.1.1 Storage and Ventilation Measures**

- Keep away from naked flames/heat
- Use air conveying/mechanical systems for bulk transfer to storage.
- Avoid raising dust
- Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed
- In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment if release of airborne dust is expected

7.1.2 Hygiene measures

- Do not eat, drink, or smoke when handling
- Eye wash stations and/or bottles are in proximity of workspace and comply with applicable standards.
- Use good industrial hygiene and safety practices.
- Keep away from food and drink.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:**7.2.1 Safe storage requirements:**

- For bulk store in a cool, dry area
- For containers, keep in a well-ventilated area, and product should be stored in its original labelled packaging and tightly closed
- Keep product out of direct sunlight
- Store product so it meets all legal requirements

7.2.2 Keep away from:

- Heat source
- (Strong) acids
- Water/moisture
- Some metals (Aluminum, Zinc)
- Lime dust and moisture [could form caustic soda (NaOH) and cause burns]

7.2.3 Suitable packaging material:

No data available (most packaging materials are acceptable except noted in 7.2.4 and where local laws supersedes the SDS)

7.2.4 Non suitable packaging material:

- Aluminum
- Zinc

7.3 Specific end use(s)

- For use only in Industrial applications.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROL AND PERSONAL PROTECTION**8.1 Control parameters:**

Exposure Guidelines: Federal guidelines treat the ingredient(s) in this product as a nuisance dust, as no product-specific guidelines have been issued for exposure. As with all nuisance dusts, worker breathing

zone concentrations should be measured by validated sampling and analytical methods. The following limits (OSHA and MSHA) apply to this material:

Method	Total Dust	RASP Fraction
OSHA (PEL/TWA)	10 mg/m ³	5 mg/m ³
MSHA (PEL/TWA)	10 mg/m ³	N/A

Sodium carbonate: Derived No Effect Level (DNEL)/Derived minimal effect level (DMEL)

Population	Route of Exposure	Potential Health Effects	Value
Workers	Inhalation	Long-term local effects	10 mg/m ³
Consumers	Inhalation	Acute local effects	10 mg/m ³

8.2 Exposure controls:

The information in this section is a general description, exposure scenarios should be developed for the specific facilities

8.2.1 Appropriate engineering controls

- Avoid raising dust
- Carry operations in the open/under local exhaust/ventilation or with respiratory protection
- Eye wash facility should be provided in storage and general work area

8.2.2 Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Area of Protection	Recommend Equipment*
Eye/Face	Tightly fitting safety goggles. Eye wash stations or bottles in compliance with standards. (EN 166)
Skin and Body	Wear suitable protective clothing, Protective shoes or boots
Hands	Wear Protective Gloves, Impervious gloves recommended. (EN374)
Respiratory	In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection (EN 143)
Hygiene	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

***These recommendations apply to the product as supplied**

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical and Chemical properties here represent typical properties of this product. Contact the business area using the Product Information phone number in Section 1 for its exact specifications.

Appearance	Granules
Physical State	Solid
Color	White
Odor	Odorless
Odor threshold	Not applicable
pH	11.4 (1% solution in water)
Melting point	851 °C
Boiling Point/Range	No information available
Flash point	Not required: exemption according to REACH
Evaporation rate	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	Non-combustible, substance itself does not burn but may decompose upon heating to produce corrosive and/or toxic fumes
Flammability limit in Air-	
-Upper flammability limit	No information available
-Lower flammability limit	No information available
Vapor pressure	Not required: exemption according to REACH
Vapor density	Not applicable
Specific gravity	2.52
Water solubility	212.5 g/L @ 20 °C
Solubility in other solvents	No information available
Partition coefficient	No information available
Autoignition temperature	No information available
Decomposition temperature	400 °C
Viscosity, kinematic	No information available
Viscosity, dynamic	No information available
Explosive properties	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	Non-oxidizing
Molecular weight	105.99
Formula	Na ₂ CO ₃
Bulk density	0.86 – 1.12 g/cm ³ (Dense grades) 0.70 – 0.90 g/cm ³ (Light grades)
Particle characteristics	>75 µm (93-98%)

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity:

None under normal use conditions

10.2 Chemical stability:

Hygroscopic

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Reacts on exposure to water (moisture) with (some) metals. Violent exothermic reaction with (some) metals. Reacts with (strong) oxidizers.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

Avoid raising dust. Keep away from naked flames/heat. Avoid exposure to moisture over prolonged periods.

10.5 Incompatible materials:

Aluminum, Powdered aluminum, (strong) acids, zinc

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

Sodium oxides. Carbon oxides (CO_x)

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 . Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Product Information	
LD50 Oral	2,800 mg/kg (rat)
LD50 Dermal	>2,000 mg/kg (rabbit)
LD50 Inhalation	No data available
Eye Contact	Irritating to eyes
Skin Contact	Non-irritating
Sensitization	Patch test on human volunteers did not demonstrate sensitization properties.
Information on toxicological effects	
Symptoms	No information available
Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure	
Chronic toxicity	No known effect
Mutagenicity	No information available
Carcinogenicity	Not recognized as carcinogenic by Research Agencies (IARC, NTP, OSHA, ACGIH)
Reproductive toxicity	No information available
Developmental toxicity/Teratogenicity	Rat, female, Oral General Toxicity Maternal NOAEL: >= 245 mg/kg bw/day Teratogenicity NOAEL:>= 245mg/kg bw/day

	Method: according to a standardized method no embryotoxic or teratogenic effects have been observed, Unpublished reports Rabbit, female, Oral General Toxicity Maternal NOAEL: >= 179 mg/kg bw/day Teratogenicity NOAEL:>= 179mg/kg bw/day Method: according to a standardized method no embryotoxic or teratogenic effects have been observed, Unpublished reports
STOT- single exposure	No information available
STOT repeated exposure	No information available
Aspiration hazard	No information available

11.2 Information on other hazards

11.2.1. Endocrine disrupting properties:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity:

	Parameter	Method	Value	Units	Duration	Species
Acute toxicity fishes	LC50	Other	300	mg/L	96 hours	Lepomis macrochirus
Acute toxicity invertebrates	EC50	Other	200-227	mg/L	48 hours	Ceriodaphnia sp.
Toxicity algae and other aquatic plants	EC50		242	mg/L	5 days	Algae

12.2 Persistence and degradability:

Biodegradability does not pertain to inorganic substances

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:

Does not bioaccumulate

12.4 Mobility in soil:

Dissociates into ions, low potential for adsorption in soil

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

The criteria of PBT and vPvB as listed in Annex XIII of Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 do not apply to inorganic substances

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects:

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard

Not harmful to aquatic life (LC/LL50, EC/EL50 > 100 mg/L)

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard

Not classified due to data which are conclusive although insufficient for classification.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATION

13.1 Provisions relating to waste

This material, as supplied, is not considered hazardous

13.2 Waste Disposal Method

This material, as supplied, is not a hazardous waste according to USA Federal regulations (40 CFP 261).
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

13.3 Container Handling and Disposal

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Proper Shipping Name	Not regulated
Primary Hazard Class/Division	Not regulated
UN/NA Number	Not applicable
Label(s), Placard(s), Marking(s)	Not applicable
Reportable Quantity (RG)	None
49 STCC Number	Not applicable
ADR (EU), TDG (Canada)	Not regulated
INDF (sea), ICAO (air), IATA (air)	Not regulated
AND/ADNR	Not regulated
RID	Not regulated
IMDG	Not regulated

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EC regulations

- Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 18 December 2006 concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH), as amended
- Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 December 2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended
- Council Directive 98/24/EC of 7 April 1998 on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work, as amended

USA FEDERAL REGULATIONS

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

SARA 311/312 Hazard Classes

Fire Hazard.....NO
 Reactive Hazard.....NO
 Release of Pressure.....NO
 Acute Health Hazard.....YES
 Chronic Health Hazard.....NO

Clean Water Act

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA (Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act):

SDS: Sodium Carbonate



This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under CERCLA (40 CFR 302) or SARA (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

STATE REGULATIONS

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any components that are regulated under California Proposition 65

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product does not contain any substances regulated by state right-to know regulations

International Inventories

Component	TSCA (USA)	DSL (Canada)	EINECS/ELI NSC (Europe)	ENCS (Japan)	IECSC (China)	KECL (Korea)	PICCS (Philippines)	AICS (Australia)
Sodium Carbonate 497-19-8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Mexico - Grade

Moderate risk, Grade 2

WHMIS Hazard Class (Canada Only)

- D2B-Toxic materials, Eye irritation
- Class E: Corrosive to aluminum. Not corrosive to animal skin or carbon steel.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

- See Exposure scenario

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

National Fire Protection Association Hazard Ratings - NFPA(R)

Health	2
Flammability	0
Reactivity	0
Special	None

4 = Extreme, 3 = High, 2 = Moderate, 1 = Slight, 0 = Insignificant

National Paint & Coating Hazardous Materials Identification System (HMIS(R))

Health	2
Flammability	0
Physical Hazard	0
Personal Protection (PPE)	B

SDS: **Sodium Carbonate**



Protection = B (Safety glasses and gloves)

4 = Severe, 3 = Serious, 2 = Moderate, 1 = Slight, 0 = Minimal

Certified to ANSI/NSF 60 - Soda Ash Dense Bulk: This product is certified ANSI/NSF 60 when used in treatment of drinking water at maximum dosage of 100 mg/L.

Full text of any H-statements referred to under heading 2 and 3:

H319 Causes serious eye irritation

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet

- ADR: European Agreement on International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road.
- ADN: European Agreement on the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways.
- RID: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail.
- IATA: International Air Transport Association.
- ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions for Safe Transport of Dangerous Goods by Air.
- IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods.
- TWA: Time weighted average
- ATE: Estimated value of acute toxicity
- EC: European Community number
- CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service.
- LD50: Substance that causes 50% (half) death in the test animals group (Median Fatal Dose).
- LC50: Substance concentration causing 50% (half) death in the test animals group.
- EC50: Effective Concentration of the substance causing the maximum of 50%.
- PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance.
- vPvB: Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative.
- GHS/CLP/SEA: Classification, labeling, packaging regulation
- DNEL: Derived No Effect Level
- PNEC: Predicted No Effect Concentration
- STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity

Not all acronyms listed above are referenced in this SDS.

Disclaimer

The information herein is given in good faith but no warranty, expressed or implied, is made.

Revision Number
